## TABLE 4A TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME FOR THE U.S., BY MAJOR SOURCE & EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY, 2007-2019 (all values reported in thousands of 2012 constant dollars)

2012 \$	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Income by place of residence													
Personal income (thousands of dollars)	13,126,092,888	13,207,196,863	12,807,742,973	13,104,882,464	13,569,164,844	13,998,383,000	13,987,165,812	14,570,408,855	15,252,917,457	15,512,680,980	15,981,275,775	16,481,356,073	16,879,401,798
Population (persons) 2/	329,438,560	322,886,213	326,026,953	323,204,090	317,492,664	313,830,990	311,795,390	309,541,750	311,164,860	310,161,122	306,636,657	301,820,509	298,803,177
Per capita personal income (dollars) 3/	43,575	43,432	41,750	42,367	43,553	44,605	44,264	45,776	47,571	48,036	49,175	50,449	51,424
Derivation of personal income													
Earnings by place of work	9,697,071,505	9,570,467,164	9,233,802,044	9,428,161,089	9,623,446,349	9,901,882,000	10,095,541,533	10,393,339,476	10,786,312,577	10,929,260,808	11,247,252,767	11,569,861,141	11,907,506,882
Less: Contributions for government social insurance 4/	1,049,897,881	1,047,861,407	1,023,261,688	1,026,119,393	932,495,786	948,953,000	1,087,812,603	1,120,004,668	1,167,379,796	1,188,209,815	1,223,240,319	1,254,979,259	1,289,620,146
Employee\ self-employed contrib. for govnmt social insurance	545,754,899	548,090,313	537,245,146	536,958,719	431,294,408	436,562,000	569,395,095	589,521,029	615,726,368	630,935,311	653,252,891	678,318,351	699,711,504
Employer contributions for government social insurance	504,142,983	499,771,094	486,016,542	489,160,674	501,201,377	512,391,000	518,417,508	530,483,639	551,653,428	557,274,504	569,987,427	576,660,908	589,908,642
Plus: Adjustment for residence 5/	2,839,090	2,812,702	3,208,496	3,205,693	3,261,986	3,411,000	3,602,492	3,343,390	3,302,489	2,940,823	2,811,747	2,920,389	2,833,828
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	8,650,012,714	8,525,418,459	8,213,748,852	8,405,247,388	8,694,212,549	8,956,340,000	9,011,331,422	9,276,678,199	9,622,235,270	9,743,991,817	10,026,824,196	10,317,802,271	10,620,720,564
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 6/	2,586,198,807	2,605,877,226	2,312,557,578	2,270,166,319	2,471,361,156	2,679,055,000	2,583,746,849	2,822,159,929	3,024,627,463	3,101,831,052	3,260,600,390	3,419,391,347	3,413,771,177
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	1,889,881,367	2,075,901,179	2,281,436,543	2,429,468,757	2,403,591,139	2,362,988,000	2,392,087,541	2,471,570,727	2,606,054,724	2,666,858,112	2,693,851,190	2,744,162,455	2,844,910,057
Earnings by place of work (thousands of dollars)													
Components of earnings													
Wages and salaries	6,991,458,123	6,934,704,586	6,633,256,666	6,648,957,340	6,741,796,504	6,918,166,000	7,010,391,084	7,262,202,816	7,619,890,629	7,761,469,643	7,984,805,871	8,208,393,463	8,466,719,212
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,615,392,986	1,611,311,683	1,598,592,187	1,615,848,743	1,623,297,907	1,632,251,000	1,691,515,741	1,718,491,001	1,779,164,139	1,793,854,236	1,834,266,048	1,892,463,899	1,925,339,758
Employer contribs. for employee pension insurance funds 7/	1,111,250,003	1,111,540,589	1,112,575,645	1,126,688,069	1,122,096,530	1,119,860,000	1,173,098,232	1,188,007,362	1,227,510,711	1,236,579,732	1,264,278,621	1,315,802,992	1,335,431,116
Employer contributions for government social insurance	504,142,983	499,771,094	486,016,542	489,160,674	501,201,377	512,391,000	518,417,508	530,483,639	551,653,428	557,274,504	569,987,427	576,660,908	589,908,642
Proprietors' income 8/	1,090,220,396	1,024,450,896	1,001,953,190	1,163,355,006	1,258,351,938	1,351,465,000	1,393,634,709	1,412,645,659	1,387,257,809	1,373,936,929	1,428,180,848	1,469,003,779	1,515,447,912
Farm proprietors' income	47,118,395	46,825,270	34,334,845	45,623,650	71,785,082	65,035,000	95,859,255	72,667,686	60,905,346	40,153,476	43,596,237	43,514,814	51,635,201
Nonfarm proprietors' income	1,043,102,001	977,625,626	967,618,346	1,117,731,356	1,186,566,856	1,286,430,000	1,297,775,454	1,339,977,973	1,326,352,463	1,333,783,453	1,384,584,611	1,425,488,964	1,463,812,711
Earnings by industry													
Farm earnings	74,829,050	74,093,291	61,697,931	70,994,386	95,321,108	93,338,000	124,032,897	100,975,642	87,305,847	68,035,593	72,711,032	69,774,296	78,962,113
Nonfarm earnings	9,622,242,455	9,496,373,873	9,172,104,112	9,357,166,703	9,528,125,241	9,808,544,000	9,971,508,636	10,292,363,834	10,699,006,730	10,861,225,215	11,174,541,735	11,500,086,845	11,828,544,769
Private nonfarm earnings	7,981,618,095	7,826,109,070	7,451,506,164	7,614,076,626	7,819,445,041	8,129,679,000	8,270,610,233	8,574,831,700	8,930,902,968	9,073,780,860	9,372,598,515	9,662,629,921	9,955,576,662
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	23,773,551	22,402,865	22,245,859	26,502,342	25,039,127	28,128,000	28,129,240	29,263,905	32,160,204	32,887,856	32,585,133	33,220,928	34,416,488
Forestry and logging	5,585,221	4,963,903	4,441,307	5,911,932	5,288,880	6,011,000	5,869,961	6,028,411	6,660,294	6,511,686	6,116,966	6,117,019	6,334,010
Fishing, hunting and trapping	1,804,506	1,607,561	1,486,812	2,236,044	2,006,513	2,324,000	2,179,651	2,145,294	2,392,194	2,399,143	2,329,599	2,353,126	2,454,224
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	16,383,824	15,831,401	16,317,739	18,354,366	17,743,734	19,793,000	20,079,628	21,090,200	23,107,717	23,977,027	24,138,568	24,750,783	25,628,254
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	106,202,307	160,621,293	104,944,085	119,107,986	155,862,988	164,834,000	176,224,142	193,197,008	126,972,589	93,461,902	128,160,012	156,345,679	156,837,304
Oil and gas extraction	59,498,402	107,994,362	61,199,493	72,225,255	98,752,256	103,341,000	114,961,049	127,864,747	72,360,702	53,227,751	79,833,811	96,449,524	97,059,285
Mining (except oil and gas)	19,377,117	20,246,355	18,866,257	19,738,832	22,674,927	22,536,000	20,691,390	19,970,874	18,972,570	17,153,202	19,125,543	21,000,748	21,074,831
Support activities for mining	27,326,788	32,380,577	24,878,335	27,143,898	34,435,806	38,957,000	40,571,702	45,361,386	35,639,317	23,080,949	29,200,657	38,895,407	38,703,188
Utilities	73,826,182	79,751,610	75,119,628	75,092,407	78,278,481	74,677,000	76,918,295	80,017,699	83,391,966	83,056,651	89,776,829	98,531,029	101,999,595
Construction	647,877,928	582,232,412	512,133,002	508,344,675	505,075,813	536,323,000	553,240,615	592,173,957	631,973,875	653,192,215	685,305,868	705,049,012	731,539,951
Construction of buildings	179,770,390	156,820,058	136,464,720	136,876,174	134,855,231	143,476,000	147,494,980	158,401,630	169,623,509	175,659,932	184,413,830	188,815,492	194,959,707
Heavy and civil engineering construction	79,492,332	77,224,532	69,863,177	67,687,340	68,154,200	72,216,000	74,117,014	79,009,236	83,294,919	84,400,286	89,474,897	94,125,038	98,353,761
Specialty trade contractors	388,615,205	348,187,821	305,805,104	303,781,160	302,066,383	320,631,000	331,628,621	354,763,091	379,055,447	393,131,996	411,417,141	422,108,482	438,226,483
Manufacturing	1,069,024,555	1,030,399,085	919,377,183	916,748,646	942,565,039	962,676,000	964,822,663	990,565,474	1,029,490,458	1,011,779,621	1,037,210,206	1,063,113,111	1,080,312,877
Durable goods manufacturing	698,072,733	664,514,285	577,610,136	578,335,976	599,011,010	615,944,000	619,446,157	631,994,146	653,745,263	651,093,685	668,546,721	689,421,558	697,375,622
Wood product manufacturing	26,498,902	22,975,174	17,904,452	17,308,441	17,502,219	17,922,000	19,340,579	20,740,107	22,046,029	22,817,793	23,209,182	23,592,236	24,469,416
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	33,197,449	30,486,330	24,566,944	23,463,830	23,495,264	23,859,000	24,249,481	25,330,218	27,505,859	27,999,289	28,744,927	29,620,562	30,154,368
Primary metal manufacturing	36,321,979	36,864,547	26,568,136	27,783,365	31,124,906	31,418,000	30,030,637	30,642,883	30,104,762	28,351,766	29,629,967	31,403,653	31,749,249
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	98,897,884	98,326,696	83,538,876	83,217,395	87,881,009	92,853,000	92,724,465	95,732,023	96,784,368	94,671,078	96,609,942	100,294,718	101,026,462
Machinery manufacturing	91,965,299	91,162,748	82,528,183	80,986,576	85,466,874	88,264,000	89,796,885	92,043,402	92,908,335	87,610,989	90,318,421	94,326,444	94,154,453
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	145,241,982	135,882,473	124,079,222	127,398,065	127,503,790	130,252,000	125,511,981	126,250,428	131,085,415	135,570,805	141,345,975	144,483,042	145,618,513

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2012 \$	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Electrical equip, appliance, component mfg.	33,328,685	33,061,189	30,639,600	30,903,377	31,587,556	32,251,000	32,930,590	32,965,168	34,355,394	34,223,808	34,888,312	35,352,322	36,087,837
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	80,518,167	67,262,748	50,160,522	51,108,226	55,818,575	59,418,000	61,470,302	64,267,393	69,713,276	70,948,564	72,892,192	75,344,377	74,827,437
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	71,699,052	70,380,185	68,520,902	68,505,482	71,809,539	73,066,000	74,850,143	73,372,735	75,756,355	73,939,330	74,444,314	77,106,219	80,686,260
Furniture and related product manufacturing	26,766,844	24,513,719	19,245,665	17,993,882	17,800,801	17,747,000	18,434,776	19,268,743	20,869,827	21,327,212	21,908,041	22,015,170	21,622,844
Miscellaneous manufacturing	53,636,490	53,598,476	49,857,633	49,667,336	49,020,479	48,894,000	50,106,318	51,381,045	52,615,643	53,633,050	54,555,447	55,882,815	56,978,783
Nondurable goods manufacturing	370,951,822	365,884,800	341,767,047	338,412,670	343,554,029	346,732,000	345,376,505	358,571,328	375,745,195	360,685,936	368,663,484	373,691,553	382,937,255
Food manufacturing	79,874,013	79,653,925	81,065,815	81,511,106	80,007,813	82,415,000	82,814,897	87,048,738	90,778,167	92,604,242	95,352,204	96,287,844	96,940,033
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	16,509,593	17,329,597	15,997,846	16,341,927	15,668,944	16,418,000	16,445,561	17,697,213	18,439,785	20,385,035	20,477,635	18,545,072	19,003,851
Textile mills	8,600,387	7,597,161	6,009,953	6,109,415	6,025,655	6,167,000	6,215,311	6,516,597	6,357,509	6,149,606	6,058,466	6,050,499	5,851,540
Textile product mills	7,327,389	6,545,982	5,616,729	5,527,416	5,355,118	5,568,000	5,569,013	5,932,135	5,838,311	5,817,298	5,715,962	5,751,162	5,677,669
Apparel manufacturing	10,006,808	9,560,425	7,930,375	7,750,921	7,133,364	7,266,000	7,050,071	6,904,617	6,290,547	6,457,902	6,339,641	6,238,047	6,085,493
Leather and allied product manufacturing	1,795,757	1,705,247	1,483,624	1,437,755	1,449,092	1,531,000	1,653,732	1,549,163	1,535,274	1,553,008	1,530,421	1,512,394	1,498,388
Paper manufacturing	36,561,486	34,521,160	34,646,236	31,997,367	31,754,680	30,100,000	31,426,838	31,064,940	32,113,622	30,286,063	29,810,183	30,571,236	31,054,675
Printing and related support activities	37,210,014	34,706,975	29,438,673	27,944,277	27,146,527	26,236,000	25,897,293	25,815,486	26,336,450	26,201,372	25,726,545	25,473,258	25,228,623
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	25,241,216	24,855,618	21,648,583	22,155,640	27,741,653	33,576,000	29,324,150	28,609,425	37,506,490	19,710,816	24,415,969	24,951,265	26,884,496
Chemical manufacturing	103,050,436	106,863,548	100,535,724	99,069,273	102,368,871	97,985,000	98,551,997	105,487,955	106,822,847	107,027,915	108,008,841	111,845,084	117,431,349
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	44,774,724	42,545,164	37,393,491	38,567,574	38,902,311	39,470,000	40,427,642	41,945,060	43,726,193	44,492,679	45,227,617	46,465,692	47,281,138
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Wholesale trade	504,851,661	494,170,112	458,902,143	459,828,796	476,650,376	493,373,000	499,720,267	515,478,254	536,748,072	529,718,931	540,328,210	543,152,653	549,261,920
Retail trade	613,628,397	568,362,151	553,733,991	564,881,053	570,863,774	583,381,000	591,556,689	606,858,424	632,585,267	636,760,292	643,580,669	653,630,392	667,207,599
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	113,649,997	100,813,425	89,266,132	95,016,183	98,804,227	103,601,000	107,868,550	112,067,762	118,820,692	122,163,263	122,866,756	123,661,527	127,969,219
Furniture and home furnishings stores	25,557,278	22,465,511	19,061,806	18,935,319	18,961,501	19,153,000	19,620,806	20,319,022	21,374,468	21,812,227	22,109,959	22,604,606	22,939,167
Electronics and appliance stores	29,088,642	28,130,201	25,390,589	26,774,011	28,130,931	28,085,000	26,720,212	26,707,252	28,981,935	28,108,778	27,563,616	27,515,036	27,414,303
Bldg material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	55,729,718	51,415,420	47,876,634	47,183,656	46,599,211	47,024,000	48,421,998	49,403,991	51,012,436	52,455,568	52,891,988	53,916,795	55,048,903
Food and beverage stores	93,588,261	86,317,766	91,952,810	93,217,944	92,264,971	93,898,000	94,825,179	96,214,374	100,465,337	99,308,013	101,732,417	102,703,277	105,256,722
Health and personal care stores	46,236,921	45,167,804	45,755,349	46,701,966	46,361,772	47,147,000	48,066,781	48,245,765	49,285,981	50,352,236	50,631,267	50,837,498	51,147,269
Gasoline stations	31,318,575	27,647,083	28,440,733	30,572,150	30,355,522	31,942,000	32,087,936	33,346,381	34,356,364	34,729,952	34,827,926	35,899,260	37,348,631
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	42,743,834	39,761,131	36,672,934	37,727,490	37,478,695	38,951,000	39,423,167	39,484,682	39,888,008	39,405,304	39,924,926	40,236,883	40,633,067
Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores	19,124,486	17,740,513	17,479,345	17,299,037	16,812,320	16,856,000	17,327,683	17,819,746	18,534,891	17,811,094	17,445,100	17,244,247	17,077,613
General merchandise stores	86,055,267	85,270,834	87,941,923	85,161,917	86,860,938	85,096,000	84,145,974	85,561,815	88,433,526	88,866,266	88,524,753	89,224,771	88,665,220
Miscellaneous store retailers	36,731,000	32,825,470	32,089,216	32,981,644	33,373,954	34,424,000	34,602,083	35,836,905	36,817,461	35,987,150	35,777,127	36,688,255	37,885,720
Nonstore retailers	33,804,419	30,806,993	31,806,520	33,309,736	34,859,732	37,204,000	38,446,320	41,850,729	44,614,168	45,760,441	49,284,836	53,098,236	55,821,765
Transportation and warehousing	341,815,060	321,378,496	308,128,315	320,083,381	337,291,954	351,476,000	361,841,800	380,789,606	411,595,103	413,621,717	432,994,000	454,922,902	481,896,380
Air transportation	47,105,271	42,830,788	38,923,877	41,341,731	42,860,309	43,548,000	46,592,630	46,884,292	50,699,947	55,033,351	57,470,041	59,728,009	61,185,374
Rail transportation	20,048,612	20,776,192	19,873,761	18,842,325	20,562,432	21,886,000	20,709,151	21,957,653	22,967,970	20,512,771	20,136,074	20,671,847	20,964,682
Water transportation	7,448,783	7,634,324	7,029,147	7,073,839	6,753,258	7,120,000	7,707,222	7,563,959	8,045,146	6,623,095	7,384,139	7,221,981	7,375,417
Truck transportation	117,954,565	103,595,335	97,400,558	101,962,546	109,888,456	113,860,000	117,354,817	124,410,494	129,801,492	125,718,759	129,203,566	136,169,033	144,359,540
Transit and ground passenger transportation	27,066,502	24,222,786	25,187,601	27,805,307	28,971,649	30,401,000	31,093,328	32,968,086	34,094,339	34,838,480	36,337,589	37,457,848	44,745,895
Pipeline transportation	9,368,122	12,115,109	13,422,759	15,688,876	19,287,598	21,533,000	24,032,404	27,853,807	35,520,921	35,597,217	40,789,208	40,551,927	39,174,734
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,388,923	1,304,949	1,214,744	1,266,395	1,361,454	1,442,000	1,525,460	1,606,539	1,709,957	1,686,507	1,696,484	1,795,102	1,908,032
Support activities for transportation	44,266,181	42,561,091	39,100,296	41,076,331	43,872,228	45,536,000	46,544,281	49,499,294	53,716,149	51,622,879	52,640,063	56,623,768	61,862,652
Couriers and messengers Warehousing and storage	32,936,069 34,232,032	32,199,009 34,138,913	31,433,488 34,542,084	30,755,004 34,271,026	29,832,748 33,901,823	30,449,000 35,701,000	30,286,196 35,996,310	30,923,930 37,121,553	33,058,854 41,980,329	35,276,435 46,712,223	36,649,900 50,686,936	38,914,809 55,788,579	41,618,944 58,701,109
wateriousing and storage	34,232,032	34,130,913	34,342,064	34,271,020	33,901,023	33,701,000	33,990,310	37,121,333	41,560,525	40,712,223	30,080,930	33,766,379	36,701,109
Information	326,507,378	324,209,248	316,170,280	307,276,285	311,444,719	325,614,000	344,959,125	356,069,134	371,582,875	382,769,964	386,792,650	414,648,140	431,975,312
Publishing industries (except Internet)	91,276,305	86,331,569	81,811,878	79,330,441	82,560,538	83,202,000	83,411,859	87,922,999	92,202,808	91,851,268	96,232,526	104,177,792	112,243,432
Motion picture and sound recording industries	30,382,419	27,104,505	31,072,147	31,170,867	31,223,754	34,512,000	33,024,327	35,867,052	38,106,237	38,010,766	35,942,246	36,952,485	38,507,469
Broadcasting (except Internet)	58,752,539	70,037,225	65,909,681	64,151,466	62,820,481	68,734,000	76,228,582	73,178,239	75,176,018	81,233,763	74,594,337	81,621,227	82,033,535
Internet publishing and broadcasting 9/													
Telecommunications	100,789,882	95,802,803	94,576,784	89,146,046	87,531,474	86,558,000	86,356,214	88,577,479	84,926,269	84,480,002	81,832,228	79,672,761	78,802,807
Data processing, hosting, and related services	28,669,778	27,322,173	26,122,836	25,821,080	26,652,287	27,964,000	29,954,660	32,328,193	36,704,887	38,469,850	40,958,101	47,260,230	50,306,133
Other information services 9/	16,636,455	17,610,973	16,676,955	17,656,386	20,656,185	24,644,000	35,983,482	38,195,172	44,466,657	48,724,315	57,233,212	64,963,645	70,081,936
Finance and insurance	726,057,892	681,472,253	665,120,575	694,878,781	680,869,421	704,812,000	691,671,641	688,148,128	710,788,162	754,319,274	804,597,553	801,588,152	818,789,623
Monetary Authorities-central bank	1,909,496	2,069,443	2,161,670	2,183,800	2,070,714	2,003,000	2,130,315	2,198,780	2,278,649	2,427,956	2,522,081	2,662,626	2,750,989
Credit intermediation and related activities	246,349,019	236,689,528	218,221,334	216,504,405	206,155,244	231,544,000	218,565,022	219,959,691	235,119,149	243,159,608	256,929,550	261,527,730	272,595,483
Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial activity	233,893,551	204,796,316	225,728,727	256,286,130	248,785,248	239,198,000	231,486,040	217,547,937	208,926,327	240,991,928	265,359,131	251,516,551	250,524,762
Insurance carriers and related activities	225,955,910	221,961,335	215,013,900	212,580,880	216,421,174	224,941,000	229,862,896	240,745,504	255,011,718	256,893,695	265,338,373	273,690,629	280,451,549
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	17,949,917	15,955,631	3,994,945	7,323,565	7,437,042	7,126,000	9,627,367	7,696,216	9,452,319	10,846,087	14,448,419	12,190,615	12,466,840

2012 \$	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Real estate and rental and leasing	159,964,566	152,687,542	142,481,050	154,881,550	178,005,970	206,862,000	225,507,541	236,437,412	265,134,628	283,402,404	279,728,292	293,825,701	303,480,838
Real estate	113,526,416	101,325,212	96,055,094	110,151,273	130,775,966	158,935,000	176,308,999	185,202,240	210,591,643	225,448,399	219,587,091	225,664,502	235,895,911
Rental and leasing services	43,441,576	48,525,208	43,673,387	42,102,403	44,755,746	45,310,000	46,635,059	48,551,125	51,885,854	55,233,119	57,199,245	65,372,001	64,755,651
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyright)	2,996,574	2,837,123	2,752,569	2,627,874	2,474,258	2,617,000	2,563,483	2,684,048	2,657,130	2,720,886	2,941,956	2,789,198	2,829,276
Professional, scientific, and technical services	910,942,144	955,313,013	905,090,393	910,409,358	948,545,855	987,894,000	992,420,064	1,041,395,122	1,105,767,952	1,120,900,303	1,158,211,584	1,204,534,410	1,259,740,695
Management of companies and enterprises	235,947,407	228,477,586	222,618,005	224,405,790	238,468,365	252,314,000	262,825,061	272,963,807	283,045,510	287,803,074	300,889,050	314,054,084	325,486,927
Administrative/ support and waste management services	390,261,134	376,384,916	355,364,100	371,987,806	387,356,961	403,543,000	412,351,685	429,969,926	446,942,311	453,681,071	478,892,473	491,357,089	504,970,274
Administrative and support services	367,212,667	352,613,393	330,808,846	347,588,808	362,691,826	378,738,000	387,486,494	403,552,474	419,322,907	426,889,037	449,218,160	459,806,539	472,568,325
Waste management and remediation services	23,048,467	23,771,522	24,555,254	24,398,998	24,665,135	24,805,000	24,865,190	26,417,452	27,619,403	26,792,034	29,674,314	31,550,550	32,401,949
Educational services	141,157,235	145,095,690	156,502,147	161,824,779	165,734,545	171,976,000	172,935,425	180,677,285	185,912,746	193,908,020	192,328,238	194,476,113	200,518,124
Health care and social assistance	953,093,225	986,192,208	1,028,068,588	1,061,065,412	1,065,671,619	1,087,156,000	1,106,714,095	1,125,834,693	1,183,131,396	1,221,127,444	1,242,561,175	1,272,761,204	1,310,542,953
Ambulatory health care services	461,448,362	477,149,498	491,028,556	514,156,298	519,106,122	527,553,000	536,669,742	548,124,448	574,988,233	595,499,445	606,194,808	622,196,251	640,655,370
Hospitals	297,520,444	311,033,403	332,085,230	334,611,396	336,534,799	342,779,000	347,392,362	350,385,953	371,862,369	380,149,922	386,498,266	392,188,583	400,402,665
Nursing and residential care facilities	107,770,587	110,849,535	115,036,130	118,213,568	117,523,194	117,302,000	118,734,243	120,115,045	124,106,809	127,769,267	128,165,673	131,221,648	134,432,495
Social assistance	86,353,831	87,159,771	89,918,672	94,084,149	92,507,505	99,522,000	103,917,748	107,209,246	112,173,985	117,708,809	121,702,428	127,154,722	135,052,423
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	112,823,205	106,731,885	104,746,410	112,133,410	113,032,232	120,626,000	125,234,715	135,829,368	135,208,917	142,488,751	145,016,343	151,037,057	154,480,484
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	64,762,092	59,179,284	58,857,152	64,936,171	65,772,675	70,369,000	71,349,282	79,075,365	76,010,617	80,220,514	82,273,804	86,790,344	88,951,971
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	4,879,823	5,052,033	5,161,864	5,281,869	5,226,718	5,417,000	5,624,269	5,972,980	6,205,146	6,560,668	6,763,290	7,015,032	7,221,573
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	43,181,290	42,500,569	40,727,394	41,915,370	42,032,839	44,840,000	48,261,163	50,781,024	52,993,153	55,707,570	55,979,248	57,231,682	58,306,940
Accommodation and food services	289,044,733	281,321,124	270,318,219	276,908,931	288,393,762	305,963,000	316,451,974	333,956,856	360,916,506	377,971,677	389,062,806	401,311,912	415,031,516
Accommodation	72,620,991	71,408,005	61,713,873	63,993,689	68,039,047	71,668,000	74,999,137	77,824,754	83,194,961	85,072,584	86,445,192	89,668,234	93,629,198
Food services and drinking places	216,423,742	209,913,118	208,604,347	212,915,242	220,354,715	234,295,000	241,452,838	256,132,102	277,721,545	292,899,093	302,617,614	311,643,677	321,402,318
Other services (except public administration)	354,819,536	328,905,579	330,442,191	347,715,239	350,294,039	368,051,000	367,085,198	385,205,643	397,554,431	400,929,692	404,577,424	415,070,354	427,087,801
Repair and maintenance	101,790,562	88,094,153	87,695,361	96,647,241	98,751,237	104,745,000	104,133,838	109,021,951	112,725,208	113,675,981	114,356,030	116,148,523	120,141,373
Personal and laundry services	103,942,846	87,047,221	88,679,484	101,743,121	103,368,561	110,373,000	109,181,866	115,417,960	118,497,528	119,663,275	121,663,743	123,549,737	126,940,557
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, & similar orgs.	129,353,577	133,477,502	135,564,556	133,314,177	131,534,140	135,603,000	135,830,048	140,494,361	145,647,227	148,348,308	150,923,843	155,082,734	159,113,105
Private households	19,732,550	20,286,703	18,502,790	16,010,700	16,640,101	17,330,000	17,939,445	20,271,371	20,684,468	19,242,128	17,633,808	20,289,360	20,892,767
Government and government enterprises	1,640,624,359	1,670,264,803	1,720,597,949	1,743,090,077	1,708,680,200	1,678,865,000	1,700,898,403	1,717,532,134	1,768,103,762	1,787,444,355	1,801,943,219	1,837,456,924	1,872,968,108
Federal, civilian	272,733,089	274,676,395	289,397,030	304,760,213	304,622,165	297,840,000	289,543,299	293,387,857	303,233,101	309,016,956	313,670,235	319,266,623	322,494,703
Military	132,536,070	138,912,843	148,151,979	150,790,844	146,709,863	142,377,000	135,322,877	129,773,728	128,258,454	126,455,405	124,643,440	127,493,787	131,670,582
State and local	1,235,355,201	1,256,675,565	1,283,048,940	1,287,539,020	1,257,348,172	1,238,648,000	1,276,032,226	1,294,370,549	1,336,612,207	1,351,971,994	1,363,629,544	1,390,696,514	1,418,802,822
State government	342,341,101	349,509,759	355,923,116	358,404,363	355,021,421	352,757,000	364,178,339	369,514,659	380,842,072	382,947,642	387,911,688	392,096,195	401,309,344
Local government	893,014,100	907,165,806	927,125,824	929,134,656	902,326,751	885,891,000	911,853,887	924,855,890	955,770,136	969,024,352	975,717,857	998,600,320	1,017,493,478

Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, Projections and Data Center (January 2021)

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Data, Personal Income and Employment, State Annual: Table SA5N, Personal Income by Major Component and Earnings

Note: The income and earnings data were adjusted to 2009 dollars using the Personal Consumer Expenditure (PCE) Chained Price-Index [2012 = 100].

<sup>1/</sup> The estimates of earnings for 1998-2006 are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The estimates for 2007-2010 are based on the 2007 NAICS.

The estimates for 2011-2016 are based on the 2012 NAICS. Estimates for 2017 forward based on the 2017 NAICS.

<sup>2/</sup> Census Bureau midyear population estimate. Estimates for 2010-2019 reflect Census Bureau midyear state population estimates available as of December 2019.

<sup>3/</sup> Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total midyear population.

<sup>4/</sup> Employer contributions for government social insurance are included in earnings by industry and earnings by place of work, but they are excluded from net earnings by place of residence and personal income. Employee and self-employed contributions are subtractions in the calculation of net earnings by place of residence and all of the income measures.

<sup>5/</sup> The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of internace commuters. For the United States, it consists of adjustments for border workers and US residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies.

 $<sup>6/\ \</sup>mbox{Rental}$  income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.

<sup>7/</sup> Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.

<sup>8/</sup> Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.

<sup>9/</sup> Under the 2007 NAICS, internet publishing and broadcasting was reclassified to other information services.

<sup>(</sup>D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the total.

<sup>(</sup>NA) Data not available for this year.